

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 20,420
Percent Female 50.2

Population per square mile 33
Rank in state 42
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	1,860	2,050	3,910
15-19	710	740	1,451
20-24	490	480	970
25-29	430	450	880
30-34	690	650	1,340
35-39	760	770	1,530
40-44	680	800	1,480
45-54	1,240	1,250	2,490
55-64	1,170	1,140	2,310
65-74	1,160	1,170	2,330
75-84	760	530	1,290
85+	300	140	440
Total	10,250	10,170	20,420

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	2,290	2,520	4,810
18-44	3,330	3,420	6,750
45-64	2,410	2,390	4,800
65+	2,220	1,840	4,060
Total	10,250	10,170	20,420

Note: Data in this section are from the 1990 Census. (All other sections contain 1995 data except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	25	51	57	1,225
5-17	18	42	47	3,508
18-44	13	32	37	6,539
45-64	10	25	28	4,276
65+	12	44	47	3,615

--- CANCER INCIDENCE ---
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	13
Lung	12
Breast	14
Prostate	21
All others	64
Total	124

EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$15,970

Labor Force Estimates	Annual Average
Civilian labor force	9,688
Number employed	9,143
Number unemployed	545
Unemployment rate	5.6%

LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	.
Patients	.
Patients per 10,000 pop	.

Nursing Homes	2
Licensed beds	162
Occupancy rate (percent)	90.0%
Residents on 12/31/95	140
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	33

Activities Reported	Number	Per 10,000
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Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	125	61
Total visits	504	247
Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	50	24
Infant/child hlth	30	15
Infectious & parasitic	1	0
Circulatory	109	53
Prenatal	13	6
Postpartum	28	14

WIC Participants	1,280	627
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Clinic Visits	5,631	2,754
Immunization	3,365	1,646
Blood pressure	1,026	502

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	2	1
Public health nuisance	29	14

School Health		
Vision screenings	1,922	940
Hearing screenings	1,936	947

Health Education		
Community sessions	5	2
Community attendance	330	161
School sessions	3	1
School attendance	1,270	621

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	11	5.2
Administrators	1	0.5
Public health nurses	5	2.2
Public health aides	2	1.0
Environmental specialists	.	.

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$416,362	\$20.36
Local taxes	\$307,799	\$15.05

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 240

Crude Live Birth Rate 11.7

General Fertility Rate 63.8

Live births with reported
congenital anomalies 3 . %Delivery Type Births Percent

Vaginal after

previous cesarean 9 .

Forceps 1 .

Other vaginal 190 79

Primary cesarean 19 .

Repeat cesarean 21 9

Other or unknown 0 .

Birth Weight Births Percent

<1, 500 gm 2 .

1, 500-2, 499 gm 14 .

2, 500+ gm 224 93.3

Unknown 0 .

Birth Order Births Percent

First 79 33

Second 82 34

Third 37 15

Fourth or higher 42 18

Unknown 0 .

First PrenatalVisit Births Percent

1st trimester 170 71

2nd trimester 43 18

3rd trimester 23 10

No visits 3 .

Unknown 1 .

Number of PrenatalCare visits Births Percent

No visits 3 .

1- 4 visits 18 .

5- 9 visits 41 17

10- 12 visits 93 39

13+ visits 84 35

Unknown 1 .

Marital Statusof Mother Births Percent

Married 180 75

Not married 60 25

Unknown 0 .

Educationof Mother Births Percent

Elementary or less 20 8

Some high school 39 16

High school 99 41

Some college 47 20

College graduate 35 15

Unknown 0 .

Smoking Statusof Mother Births Percent

Smoker 69 29

Nonsmoker 171 71

Unknown 0 .

Race of MotherTotal Births
Births Percent

White 237 99

Black 1 .

Other 2 .

Unknown 0 .

Low Birth Weight
(under 2, 500 gm)

Births Percent

16 .

. .

. .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown
Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

168 71 43 18 26 11

.

.

.

Age of MotherFertility
Births Rate

<15 1 --

15- 17 11 .

18- 19 26 92

20- 24 55 112

25- 29 77 178

30- 34 49 71

35- 39 16 .

40+ 5 .

Unknown 0 --

Low Birth Weight
(under 2, 500 gm)

Births Percent

. .

1 .

1 .

1 .

8 .

3 .

2 .

. .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown
Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

. . . 1 .

5 . 3 .

16 . 6 .

35 64 12 .

59 77 12 .

39 80 7 .

12 . 2 .

4 . 1 .

.

Teenage Births

38 53

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	5
Giardiasis	<5
Hepatitis Type A	0
Hepatitis Type B*	<5
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	<5
Lyme	<5
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	<5
Meningitis, Bacterial	0
Mumps	0
Pertussis	0
Salmonellosis	6
Shigellosis	<5
Tuberculosis	<5

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	13
Genital Herpes	<5
Gonorrhea	<5
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	<5

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	3,495
Non-compliant	59
Percent Compliant	98.3

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 242
Crude Death Rate 1,185

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	1	.
5-14	.	.
15-19	2	.
20-34	9	.
35-54	20	363
55-64	21	908
65-74	46	1,969
75-84	70	5,414
85+	70	15,909

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	3	.
Neonatal	3	.
Post-neonatal	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	3	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	2	.
1,500-2,499 gm	1	.
2,500+ gm	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	3	.
Neonatal	3	.
Fetal	.	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	90	441
Coronary heart disease	68	333
Cancer (total)	55	269
Lung	18	.
Colorectal	2	.
Female breast	5	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	15	.
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	13	.
Pneumonia & Influenza	8	.
Injuries	13	.
Motor vehicle	7	.
Diabetes	5	.
Infectious & Parasitic	3	.
Suicide	3	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	.	.
Other Drugs	2	.
Both Mentioned	.	.

----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	276	12
Alcohol-Related	36	7
With Citation:		
For OWI	23	0
For Speeding	14	0
Motorcyclist	12	0
Bicyclist	2	0
Pedestrian	3	0

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	231	11.3	5.2	\$9,841	\$111
<18	14	.	.	.	.
18-44	58	8.6	4.1	\$9,240	\$79
45-64	58	12.1	6.5	\$12,961	\$156
65+	101	24.8	5.5	\$9,287	\$231
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	34	1.7	5.8	\$10,059	\$17
65+	30	7.4	5.8	\$10,174	\$75
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	15	.	.	.	.
18-44	8	.	.	.	.
Psychiatric					
Total	154	7.5	8.1	\$4,437	\$33
<18	34	7.1	5.2	\$3,915	\$28
18-44	72	10.6	10.1	\$4,791	\$51
45-64	23	4.8	6.6	\$3,699	\$18
65+	25	6.1	7.8	\$4,803	\$30
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	184	9.0	4.9	\$13,992	\$126
45-64	77	16.0	4.0	\$11,828	\$189
65+	100	24.6	5.7	\$15,239	\$375
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	135	6.6	7.0	\$11,050	\$73
18-44	8	.	.	.	.
45-64	46	9.6	8.2	\$13,599	\$130
65+	80	19.7	6.6	\$9,856	\$194
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	13	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Colo-rectal					
Total	16	.	.	.	.
65+	12	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	13	.	.	.	.
Diabetes					
Total	23	1.1	4.3	\$6,925	\$8
65+	8	.	.	.	.

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	56	2.7	5.7	\$3,039	\$8
18-44	38	5.6	6.2	\$3,079	\$17
45-64	16	.	.	.	.
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	111	5.4	5.0	\$5,286	\$29
<18	12	.	.	.	.
45-64	21	4.4	4.1	\$5,094	\$22
65+	67	16.5	5.9	\$6,170	\$102
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	76	3.7	6.1	\$8,200	\$30
45-64	11	.	.	.	.
65+	63	15.5	6.3	\$7,745	\$120
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	55	2.7	3.4	\$3,578	\$10
<18	6	.	.	.	.
18-44	6	.	.	.	.
45-64	8	.	.	.	.
65+	35	8.6	3.5	\$3,591	\$31
Drug-Related					
Total	9	.	.	.	.
18-44	3	.	.	.	.
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	2,841	139.0	4.4	\$6,489	\$902
<18	422	87.7	3.0	\$2,380	\$209
18-44	667	98.6	3.5	\$4,430	\$437
45-64	582	121.1	4.8	\$8,391	\$1,016
65+	1,170	287.8	5.3	\$8,199	\$2,359

--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---

Total	412	20.2	4.1	\$4,333	\$87
<18	41	8.5	2.5	\$2,132	\$18
18-44	36	5.3	3.0	\$3,223	\$17
45-64	68	14.1	3.6	\$4,158	\$59
65+	267	65.7	4.6	\$4,865	\$319

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.